PATENT

Applicant:

MICHAEL J. HORGAN; TIM ALLEN; MICHAEL GARDINER; TERRI McGILL

Serial No.:

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Filed:

AUGUST 8, 1997

Title:

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SECURE COMMUNICATIONS

Group: Examiner:

Docket No.:

36212.00006 (SYN5397.01A)

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

(ORIGINAL, DESIGN, SUPPLEMENTAL, NATIONAL STAGE OF PCT, DIVISIONAL, CONTINUATION OR CONTINUATION-IN-PART)

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

TYPE OF DECLARATION

| X | original | (regular) |) |
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NOTE: If the declaration is for an International Application being filed as a divisional, continuation, or continuation-in-part, do not check the next item; check appropriate one of last three items.

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continuation-in-part

INVENTORSHIP IDENTIFICATION

WARNING:

If the inventors are each not the inventors of all of the clalms, an explanation of the facts, including the ownership of all the claims at the time the last claimed invention was made, should be submitted.

My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name. I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention described in

EXHIBITA

| | SPECIFICATIO | N IDENTIFICATION | · |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| [] the specification file | d herewith by the above-na | med inventors, with the title | e listed above. |
| [] the specification file | d herewith by the above-na | med inventors, with the title | e listed above, and which |
| was amended by the | Preliminary Amendment f | iled herewith. | |
| [] the specification idea | ntified above, as amended | by the Preliminary Amendr | nent filed herewith. |
| [X] the specification ide | ntified above, and which wa | as amended on <u>N/</u> | <u>'A</u> . |
| [] PCT International Ap | oplication No | filed on | , and amended |
| under PCT Article 1 | 9 on (if | applicable). | |
| ACKNOV | VLEDGMENT OF REVIEW | OF PAPERS AND DUTY | OF CANDOR |
| I hereby state that I have | e reviewed and understand | the contents of the above- | identified specification, |
| including the claims, as | amended by any amendme | ent referred to above. | |
| I acknowledge the duty t 1.56. | o disclose information whic | ch is material to patentabilit | y as defined in 37 C.F.R. § |
| | PRIORITY CLAIM | (35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d)) | |
| I hereby claim foreign pr | iority benefits under 35 U.S | S.C. §§ 119(a)-(d) of any fo | reign application(s) for |
| patent or inventor's certi | ficate or under 35 U.S.C. § | 365(b) of any PCT internation | tional application(s) |
| designating at least one | country other than the Unit | ed States of America listed | below, and have also |
| identified below any fore | ign application(s) or invent | or's certificate or any PCT i | nternational application(s) |
| designating at least one | country other than the Unit | ed States of America filed | by me on the same subject |
| matter having a filing dat | e before that of the applica | ition(s) of which priority is o | laimed. |
| <u>X</u> | no such applications have | been filed. | |
| _ | such application have beer | n filed as follows. | |
| PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLI | | ONTHS (6 MONTHS FOR DESIG IS UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) | N) PRIOR TO THIS APPLICATION |
| COUNTRY (OR INDICATE IF PCT) | APPLICATION NUMBER | FILING DATE (day, month, year) | PRIORITY CLAIMED UNDER 37 U.S.C. § 119 |
| | | | YES NO |
| | | | _YES _ NO |
| | · | | YESNO |
| | | | YES NO |

EXHIBIT A

POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

John P. O'Banion Registration No. 33,201
James M. Ritchey Registration No. 32,594
Steven L. Smith Registration No. 44,343
Rodger H. Rast Registration No. 45,853
Richard M. Wiesner Registration No. 48,748

Attached as part of this declaration and power of attorney is the authorization of the above-named attorney to accept and follow instructions from my representative(s).

SEND CORRESPONDENCE TO:

DIRECT TELEPHONE CALLS TO:

CUSTOMER NUMBER 8156

John P. O'Banion O'BANION & RITCHEY LLP 400 Capitol Mall, Suite 1550 Sacramento, CA 95814 John P. O'Banion (916) 498-1010

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

SIGNATURE(S)

| Full name of first inventor: | MICHAEL J. HORGAN |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Inventor's Signature: | |
| Date: | Country of Citizenship: UNITED STATES |
| Residence: | SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA 95841 |
| P.O. Address: | 5037 BUFFWOOD WAY SACRAMENTO, CA 95841 |
| Full name of second joint inventor: | TIM ALLEN |
| Inventor's Signature: | |
| Date: | Country of Citizenship: UNITED STATES |
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| P.O. Address: | 7956 KEITH WINNEY CIRCLE |

EXHIBIT A

| Full name of third joint inventor: | MICHAEL GARDINER |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Inventor's Signature: | |
| Date: | Country of Citizenship: UNITED STATES |
| Residence: | LAS VEGAS, NEVADA |
| P.O. Address: | 10325 JUNIPER CREEK LANE LAS VEGAS, NV 89415 |
| Full name of fourth joint inventor: | TERRI McGILL |
| Inventor's Signature: | |
| Date: | Country of Citizenship: UNITED STATES |
| Residence: | ROSEVILLE, CALIFORNIA 95678 |
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